### **Study Programme: Energy and Process Engineering**

**Course Unit Title: Basics of Thermodynamics** 

**Course Unit Code: M3221** 

Name of Lecturer(s): Tomić Mladen

Type and Level of Studies: bachelor

Course Status (compulsory/elective): compulsory

Semester (winter/ summer): summer

Language of instruction: english

Mode of course unit delivery (face-to-face/distance learning): face-to-face

Number of ECTS Allocated: 5

#### **Prerequisites:** none

# Course Aims:.

Introduction to the structure of thermodynamics, thermodynamics concepts and methods of solving energy conversion problems.

# **Learning Outcomes:**

Acquiring basic knowledge in solving technical tasks of thermal power engineering, thermal process engineering and designing thermal machines and plants.

# Syllabus.

Thermodynamic system and surroundings. Working body. Properties of state. Equilibrium, change of state, process. The zero law of thermodynamics. Ideal gas law. Conservation of energy. The concept of energy. Internal energy. Heat capacity. Mayer's equation. The first law of thermodynamics for a closed and open thermodynamic system. p-v diagram, work, and thermodynamic process in a p-v diagram. Enthalpy. The second law of thermodynamics. Reversible, irreversible and impossible process. Thermodynamic cycle. Properties of state for a thermodynamic cycle. Clockwise thermodynamic cycle. Carnot cycle. Thermal efficiency. The concept of entropy. The mathematical expression of the second principle of thermodynamics. Entropy change of ideal gases. Heat, T-s diagram, and thermodynamic process in the T-s diagram. Counter-clockwise cycles. Entropy change of a thermodynamic system. The second principle of thermodynamic cycle. The third principle of thermodynamics. Real gases. Determination of properties for real gases. Carnot cycle for real gases. Rankine cycles for water vapor.

# **Required Reading:**

Relevant literature in English TBD

Weekly Contact Hours: 2Lectures: 2Practical work: 2	Weekly Contact Hours: 2		
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# **Teaching Methods:**

Lectures and auditory practice. Practice classes follow the lectures and include the advanced level of students` independence in solving assignments.

#### Knowledge Assessment (maximum of 100 points):

Pre-exam obligations	points	Final exam	points
Attendance			
Computer exercises			
Tests (4x)			