

Study Programme: History
Course Unit Title: POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES OF THE 20TH CENTURY
Course Unit Code: 21ИМ013
Name of Lecturer(s): Assist. Prof. Miroslav Pavlović, PhD
Type and Level of Studies: Master's degree
Course Status (compulsory/elective): Elective
Semester (winter/summer): winter
Language of instruction: English
Mode of course unit delivery (face-to-face/distance learning): face-to-face
Number of ECTS Allocated: 5
Prerequisites: enrolled in the 1st year (1st semester) of Master's Program in History
<p>Course Aims:</p> <p>Introducing students to the most important ideologies of the 20th century, fascism and socialism; their processes of formation, development, basic ideas, theoretical foundations and historical practice. Developing critical thinking and a multi-perspective approach in independent interpreting the results of scientific research.</p>
<p>Learning Outcomes:</p> <p>The ability to independently describe and interpret the most important historical phenomena, events, and processes based on the results of modern scientific research and critical analysis of historical sources and literature.</p>
<p>Syllabus:</p> <p><i>Theory</i></p> <p>Ideas and ideologies, an attempt to define and define terms, liberalism, conservatism, nationalism, and religious fundamentalism. Definition of fascism, fascism in the narrower and broader sense, proto-fascism, roots and origins. Evolution and components of fascist ideology, nation and race, history of racism and anti-Semitism in Europe. Fascism and society, questioning the concept of totalitarianism. A special review of two basic varieties, Italian fascism and German National Socialism, similarities and differences, ideology in practice, transformation and development. Other variants of fascism, neo-fascism.</p> <p>Development of socialist thought, anarchism, theory of Marxism, socialism and communism, conceptually definition, similarities and differences, history. Stalinism and the idea of communism in one country, the European left, the challenge of fascism. Socialism as an intellectual challenge of the epoch, France and European left, social democracy, Eurocommunism. Socialism, from emancipation to dictatorships, the intellectual resistance of the Eastern European intelligentsia. Communism as a utopia, the twilight of ideology, socialism in the XXI century.</p> <p><i>Practice</i></p> <p>Reading of historical sources and literature and critical reflection on them, presentation of students' homework.</p>
<p>Required Reading:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Hejvud, E. (2005). <i>Političke ideologije: uvod</i>. Beograd: Zavod za udžbenike i nastavna sredstva. 2. Андреј, М. (2009). <i>Фашизам и нацизам</i>, Београд: Удружење за друштвену историју. 3. Passmore, K. (2004). <i>Fašizam</i>. Sarajevo: Šahinpašić.

4. Fire, F. (1997). *Prošlost jedne iluzije: komunizam u dvadesetom veku*. Beograd: Paideia.
5. Stanley P. (1995). *A History of Fascism 1914-1945*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
6. Davies, P. Lynch D. (2002). *The Routledge Companion to Fascism and the Far Right*. London, New York: Routledge.
7. Griffin, R. (2002). *The Nature of Fascism*. London: Palgrave.
8. Newman, M. (2005). *Socialism: A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
9. Hobsbawm, E. (2012). *How to Change the World: Reflections on Marx and Marxism*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Weekly Contact Hours:	Lectures: 2	Practical work: 2
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Teaching Methods:

Lectures, discussion, group and individual tutorials, mentorship, individual student work

Knowledge Assessment (maximum of 100 points):

Pre-exam obligations	points	Final exam	points
Active class participation	20	written exam	
Practical work	20	oral exam	60
Preliminary exam(s)		
Seminar(s)			

The methods of knowledge assessment may differ; the table presents only some of the options: written exam, oral exam, project presentation, seminars, etc.