Course Unit Descriptor

Study Programme: Agronomy

Course Unit Title: Plant Ecophysiology

Course Unit Code: 3DAI2075

Name of Lecturer(s): Full professor Maksimović V Ivana, (practice) Assistant professor Marina I. Putnik-Delić

Type and Level of Studies: Doctoral Academic Studies

Course Status (compulsory/elective): Elective

Semester (winter/summer): Summer

Language of instruction: English

Mode of course unit delivery (face-to-face/distance learning): Face to face

Number of ECTS Allocated:10

Prerequisites: Passed exam in Plant physiology at the undergraduate level

Course Aims:

Acquiring of advanced knowledge in the field of role and impact of environmental factors on crop metabolism. Special emphasis will be on plant reactions to various stress factors and ways their tolerance may be increased, as ecophysiological studies lead to information fundamental for an understanding of the mechanisms underlying adaptive

strategies.

Learning Outcomes:

On successful completion of this subject, the students should:

1) be able to understand and critically analyse new literature considering effects of different abiotic and biotic factors on crop metabolism;

2) be able to use the acquired knowledge in their own research work or in practice

Syllabus:

Theory

Definition and subject of ecophysiology, stress, acclimatization, adaptation. Photosynthesis - mechanism and importance. Photorespiration - the impact of CO₂, CO₂ and light, acclimatization, adaptation, regulation, different factors affecting it; Respiration: glycolysis, Krebs cycle and electron-transport chain, oxidative phosphorylation, respiratory coefficient of alternative ways of respiration, respiration and hypoxia: response of plants, acclimatization, adaptation, variations in different environments; Transport of nutrients to the phloem, symplastic and apoplastic movement, the influence of environmental factors, transport of products of photosynthesis over long distances; Water regime, water potential and conductivity, transport through the xylem, turgor pressure, water uptake, transpiration, stomatal regulation, other mechanisms of regulation. Freezing and heath resistance, nutritional stress, hypoxia, interactions among stress factors. Plant life-cycle, dormancy, germination, flowering, fruiting.

Practice

Growing plants in a semi-controlled conditions, provoking stress (drought, hypoxia, lack of light) and following up the various parameters in these conditions.

Required Reading:

Hans Lambers, F. Stuart Chapin III, Thijs L. Pons, Plant Physiological Ecology. Springer, ISBN: 978-0-387-78340-6

Taiz L, Zeiger E, Møller IM, Murphy A (2014) Plant Physiology and Development, Sixth Edition, Sinauer Associates.

Weekly Contact Hours:8		Lectures:30		Practical work:90	
Teaching Methods:					
Lectures, Practical classe	es, Consi	iltations, study, resea	urch work		
Knowledge Assessment	t (maxin	um of 100 points):			
Pre-exam obligations	points		Final exam	points	
Active class participation		v	written exam		
Practical work	40	C	oral exam	60	
Preliminary exam(s)					
Seminar(s)					
The methods of knowled project presentation, sen	0	•	e table presents o	only some of the options: written exam, oral exam	m,